

## ANSWER KEY TO FURTHER PRACTICE SECTIONS

### THEME 1

A.	1. Maria expects they will finish the preparations for the opening ceremony soon.									
	2. Perhaps we will spend most of the afternoon at the Museum of Anatolian Civilizations.									
	3. Correct									
	4. I'm sorry, but I can't come to the beach with you. I'm going to study for the maths exam.									
	5. Correct									
B.	1. responsibilities			2. degree			3. experience			
	4. entrepreneurs			5. advances			6. salary			
	7. achieved			8. upgrade			9. renewable			
	(extra word: qualification)									
C.	1. Job 3			2. Job 1			3. Job 4			
	4. Job 2									
D.	Students' own answers									
E.	1. D	2. E	3. C	4. B	5. B	6. A	7. C	8. D	9. E	10. A

### THEME 2

A.	1. I am fond of reading detective stories in my free time. 2. My sister can't stand watching science fiction movies. 3. My brother is crazy about riding a motorbike.									
B.	1. on making decorative items 2. in designing and making dresses 3. in creating little colorful dresses 4. to make earrings rather than									
C.	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. Because she reduces her waste. She can do something useful for the world, and that gives her a sense of achievement. 2. Because she thinks that's good fun. 3. Because she finds it very relaxing.									
D.	1. False			2. False			3. True			
	4. True			5. True			6. No information			
	7. False			8. No information						
E.	<b>Suggested questions:</b> 1. What language could your mother speak fluently when she was younger? 2. When could your nephew do karate successfully? 3. Can you play tennis?									
F.	1. D	2. B	3. B	4. A	5. C	6. E	7. A	8. E	9. D	10. C

### THEME 3

A.	Suggested answers:									
	1. Nancy saw a big dog while she was going to school.									
	2. When the lights went out, Tim was reading a science magazine.									
	3. As we were writing the letters, we were listening to the radio./ As we were listening to the radio, we were writing the letters.									
	4. When Hande drew the picture, she started to paint it.									
	5. Burhan used to pick apples with his grandparents when he was a child.									
	6. My parents didn't use to go hiking by the lake when they were younger.									
B.	1. after			2. disappointed			3. overjoyed			
	4. didn't get annoyed									
C.	Suggested answers:									
	1. It took place in Mersin in 2019.									
	2. They are Cemal and his cousin.									
	3. They were walking among the tents towards the main stage.									
D.	1. True			2. True			3. No information			
	4. False			5. True			6. False			
	7. No information									
E.	Students' own answers									
F.	1. A	2. D	3. B	4. E	5. C	6. D	7. B	8. E	9. A	10. C

### THEME 4

<b>A.</b>	<b>Suggested answers:</b>									
	1. Before we took the physics exam, we had studied very hard for it.									
	2. After they had made popcorn, they watched the action movie.									
	3. By the time I left home for school, I had put on my uniform.									
	4. As soon as we had chopped the tomatoes, we cooked the spaghetti sauce.									
	5. Rick had already seen the play, so he didn't go to the theater with them.									
	6. Martha couldn't answer the teacher's question because she hadn't listened to the lesson.									
<b>B.</b>	<b>Suggested answers:</b>									
	1. After we had eaten some chocolate cake, we drank tea.									
	2. Before I put the shirts into the wardrobe, I had ironed them.									
	3. As soon as they had finished playing basketball, they went into the classroom.									
	4. By the time we left home to go to the airport, we had packed our suitcases.									
<b>C.</b>	Students' own answers									
<b>D.</b>	<b>Suggested questions:</b>									
	1. How long had the Byzantines ruled the Eastern Roman Empire from Constantinople (until the conquest of İstanbul)?									
	2. What were the big cannons called?									
	3. How far could the big cannons throw the cannonballs?									
	4. When did Mehmed II besiege İstanbul?									
	5. How long did the siege last?									
	6. When did the city finally fall?/ When did Mehmed II conquer İstanbul?									
	7. How old was Mehmed II when he was given the title <i>the Conqueror</i> ?									
<b>E.</b>	Students' own answers									
<b>F.</b>	1. C	2. B	3. A	4. A	5. D	6. E	7. D	8. C	9. E	10. B

## THEME 5

A.	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. If there hadn't been a terrible traffic jam, we could have arrived at the bus station in time. 2. If my best friend hadn't helped me with the slide show, I couldn't have finished it yesterday. 3. If Cihan hadn't been very ill, he could have done his geography homework. 4. If I hadn't had a lot on my plate, I would have joined the club meeting. 5. If Semra hadn't improved her computer skills a lot, she couldn't have found a well-paid job. 6. If the weather hadn't been very windy, we would have gone for a picnic.									
B.	a. 3			b. extra question			c. 4			
	d. 6			e. 1			f. 2			
	g. 5									
C.	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. I wish I had phoned my aunt on her birthday. 2. I wish I had kept my friend's secret./ I wish I hadn't disappointed my friend. 3. If only the people in this area hadn't polluted the environment./ If only the people in this area had kept the environment clean. 4. If only we had planted trees in this part of the town when we were young. 5. My brother wishes he had learned a foreign language well when he was at high school. 6. My sister wishes she hadn't talked to Susan about her financial problems.									
D.	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. Betty wishes she and her best friends hadn't gone to the concert. 2. Harry wishes he hadn't ridden the motorbike alone.									
E.	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. They would have spent the evening happily. 2. He wouldn't have broken his arm.									
F.	<b>Suggested questions:</b> 1. What did Betty and her best friends want to celebrate last Saturday evening? 2. Why did they have a terrible time at the concert? 3. When did Harry's cousin Oliver buy a motorbike? 4. How did Harry feel while he was riding the motorbike alone? 5. What happened when Harry couldn't control the motorbike and crashed?									
G.	Students' own answers									
H.	1. C	2. D	3. E	4. C	5. E	6. A	7. D	8. B	9. B	10. A

## THEME 6

<b>A.</b>	<b>Suggested answers:</b>		
	1. should have said	2. should have sent	3. shouldn't have made
	4. shouldn't have cried	5. should have opened	6. should have lent
	7. shouldn't have told	8. should have helped	
<b>B.</b>	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. Hasan must have been very respectful towards the guests. 2. The students might have prepared the video blog entry together. 3. Engin's sister might have liked the historical novel very much. 4. The gardener must have mowed all the grass last weekend. 5. The taxi-driver couldn't have understood what the tourists were saying. 6. The man might have had a heart attack while he was working in the office. 7. Esin's father couldn't have noticed the sign last night. 8. Melis must have given them the wrong letter.		
<b>C.</b>	1. vanished	2. submarine	3. came across
	4. abandoned	5. crew	(extra word: socket)
<b>D.</b>	1. c	2. e	3. a
	4. b	(extra option: d)	
<b>E.</b>	Students' own answers		
<b>F.</b>	1. B	2. C	3. E
	4. D	5. C	6. D
	7. B	8. A	9. E
	10. A		

## THEME 7

A.	City	Location	Crop							
	Amasya	the Black Sea Region	apples							
	Aydın	the Aegean Region	figs							
	Malatya	the Eastern Anatolian Region	apricots							
	Diyarbakır	the South-eastern Anatolian Region	watermelons							
	Osmaniye	the Mediterranean Region	peanuts							
B.	1. e	2. d	3. c							
	4. j	5. b	6. a							
	7. f	8. g	9. h							
	(extra option: i)									
C.	Suggested answers:									
	1. The Düden Waterfall was visited by thousands of tourists last summer.									
	2. The Bodrum Castle was used as a prison in the 19th century.									
	3. The Marmara Sea and the Black Sea are connected by the İstanbul Strait.									
	4. The Xanthos Amphitheater in Antalya was included in the UNESCO World Heritage List in 1988.									
	5. The Kozan Sis Castle is being visited by a group of students today.									
	6. Many valuable species of roses are grown in Isparta.									
	7. The caves in Hasankeyf were made in ancient times.									
	8. The Ottoman Empire was founded by Osman Gazi in Söğüt, Bilecik in 1299.									
	9. Some historic sites in different parts of Türkiye will be restored next year./ Some historic sites in different parts of Türkiye are going to be restored next year.									
10. The archaeological work has been done in the Ancient City of Aigai in Manisa since 2004.										
D.	1. B	2. E	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. B	7. A	8. A	9. D	10. C

## THEME 8

### A. Suggested answers:

1. Andy said that he loved wingsuit flying.
2. Andy said that in his view, it was the most exciting extreme sport./ Andy said that it was the most exciting extreme sport in his view.
3. Andy said that he strongly recommended receiving proper training in the first place.
4. Andy said that he had tried it in 2021 for the first time.
5. Andy said that he had felt excited and terrified.

### B. Suggested answers:

#### Similarities between wingsuit flying and skydiving

Firstly, the parachuting equipment is similar. In addition, sportspeople in both sports generally jump off an aircraft such as a plane or helicopter. And they end the free fall by opening the parachute to land safely.

#### Differences between wingsuit flying and skydiving

The most important difference is in the jumpsuit. The wingsuit contains sections of fabric between the arms and legs unlike the other jumpsuits. Moreover, this specially designed wingsuit makes it possible to change the speed and direction. It also provides longer air time during the wingsuit flight.

### C.

1. d

2. h

3. g

4. b

5. a

6. c

7. f

(extra sport: e)

### D.

Students' own answers

### E.

#### Suggested answers:

1. He took up archery in 2010.
2. He first competed on the international platform in China./ He first competed internationally in China.
3. He was awarded a gold medal in the 2020 Tokyo Olympics./ He won a gold medal in the 2020 Tokyo Olympics.

### F.

Students' own answers

### G.

1. A

2. D

3. B

4. D

5. E

6. C

7. A

8. C

9. E

10. B

## THEME 9

<b>A.</b>	<b>Suggested answers:</b> 1. Oğuz was the person that was playing with marbles at the time. 2. No, he wasn't. The person that wanted to get the marbles was the bully. 3. Mete was the person that was riding a bike at the time.		
<b>B.</b>	<b>Suggested questions:</b> 1. When did Oğuz see his best friend Mete for the first time? 2. How old was Oğuz when he saw his best friend Mete for the first time? 3. What was the weather like that afternoon? 4. Why did the bully go away?		
<b>C.</b>	1. There isn't a Non-defining Relative Clause in this sentence. 2. The fans wanted to talk to Emel Sayın, <u>who had just finished the concert</u> . 3. Ms Taylor, <u>who was our chemistry teacher last year</u> , always listened to us patiently. 4. Most people love İstanbul, <u>which is one of the most beautiful cities in the world</u> . 5. There isn't a Non-defining Relative Clause in this sentence.		
<b>D.</b>	1. who	2. why	3. when
	4. where	5. whose	(extra word: which)
<b>E.</b>	1. c	2. e	3. d
	4. b	(extra option: a)	
<b>F.</b>	Students' own answers		
<b>G.</b>	1. B	2. C	3. A
	4. D	5. D	6. A
	7. E	8. C	9. B
	10. E		

## THEME 10

<b>A.</b>	1. True	2. True	3. No information
	4. False	5. No information	6. False
	7. True		
<b>B.</b>	Students' own answers		
<b>C.</b>	Students' own answers		
<b>D.</b>	Students' own answers		
<b>E.</b>	1. C	2. A	3. D
	4. B	5. C	6. E
	7. E	8. D	9. A
	10. B		